by simple linear correlation from simple random sampling design surveys Results Surveysa No. of Y intercept (a) Slope (b) pairs Equation Forest, no exotics 10 $Y_c = a + bX$ shrub and 1.04290 understory -0.06949shrub and overstory 0.73860 +0.00267understory and 6.80871 -0.21704overstory

TABLE 80. Some associations of one woody stratum depth (measured in m) with another

Upland H. helix	10	$Y_c = a + bX$		
shrub and understory	10	$I_c = a + bX$	0.46584	+0.02148
shrub and overstory understory			0.70334	-0.00845
and overstory			11.20165	-0.40178
Natural				
understory	8	$Y_c = a + b y'$		
L. japonica				
shrub and understory shrub and			0.77007	-0.21699
overstory			0.56339	-0.00258

and overstory			11.20165	-0.40178
Natural understory	8	$Y_c = a + by'$		
L. japonica	0	$I_c - u + v_c$		
shrub and				
understory			0.77007	-0.21699
shrub and				
overstory			0.56339	-0.00258
understory and				
overstory			1.79410	-0.03189

 $Y_c = a + bX$

 $Y_c = a + bX$

0.94213

0.96634

8.45381

2.90547

2.94176

4.60829

Results

not significant at 0.1

significant at 0.02

not significant at 0.1

not significant at 0.1

^aThe dependent or Y variable is shown first in each pair, the X or independent variable

significant beyond 0.001

Significance

-0.02572

-0.01479

-0.12563

-0.28642

-0.08884

+0.03599

r2 b

15%

0%

14%

1%

1%

81%

17%

0%

3%

2%

3%

9%

65%

26%

1%

10

8

t value

8 df = 1.197

8 df = 0.074

8 df = 1.162

8 df = 0.330

8 df = 0.290

8 df = 5.835

6 df = 1.092

6 df = 0.060

6 df = 0.402

8 df = 0.376

8 df = 0.524

8 df = 0.895

6 df = 3.318

6 df = 1.440

6 df = 0.179

 $^{b}r^{2}$ = coefficient of determination expressed in percent.

Flood plain,

no exotics

shrub and

understory shrub and

overstory understory and

overstory

shrub and understory

shrub and

overstory understory and

overstory

shrub and

overstory

understory and overstory

shrub and overstory

understory and overstory

understory

shrub and overstory

understory and

overstory

understory shrub and

overstory understory and

overstory

understory shrub and

overstory understory and

overstory

is shown second.

Flood-plain H. helix shrub and

Flood plain, no exotics shrub and

Surveysa

Forest. no exotics shrub and understory

Upland H. helix shrub and understory

Natural understory L. japonica shrub and

Flood-plain

H. helix